

N.B.: 1) All questions are compulsory
2) Figures to the right indicate full marks

Q.1 (A) Choose the correct alternative: (Any 8) 08

1. Shwetambar and are the two sects Jainism.
(Digambar , Pitambar , Mahayana)
2. In India the state ofhas the lowest gender ratio.
(Rajasthan, Haryana, Punjab)
3. Indian Society is.....in nature.
(Tribal, Urban, Pluralistic)
4. Deficiency of Vitamin.....may cause blindness.
(A,B,C)
5. Dowry harassment is atype ofviolence against women.
(Social, Sexual, Domestic)
6. Cast system is a form of.....stratification.
(Economic, Social, Political)
7. arises out of religious fundamentalism.
(Communalism, Casteism. Secularism)
8. According to Indian Constitution there aretypes of emergency.
(Two, three, four)
9. The wordimplies equal treatment to all religions.
(Sovereign, secular, socialist)
10. The panchayat Raj was given constitutional status byAmendment act.
(72nd, 73rd, 74th)

(B) State whether the following statement are True or False. (Any 7) 07

1. Guru Nanak is the founder of Sikhism.
2. India has no official religion.
3. Maharashtra was the first state to be formed on linguistic basis.
4. Polio is caused by a virus called poliovirus.
5. “Sons of the Soil” demand is an example of communalism.
6. Regionalism can cause inter-state tension and confrontation.
7. Indian Constitution does not confer double citizenship.
8. Fundamental rights are justiciable in nature.
9. Municipal council is also known as Nagar Parishad.
10. The Mayor of Greater Mumbai is elected for a period of 5 years.

Q.2 (A) Explain the regional variation in India according to rural and urban characteristics. 15

OR

- (B) Examine the various problems faced by disabled people in India. 15
- Q.3 (A)** Discuss the reasons for communal violence in modern India. Suggest to overcome the Problems of communalism 15
- OR**
- (B) Write a note on regional conflicts in India. Substantiate with examples. 15
- Q.4 (A)** Explain the features of Indian Constitution. 15
- OR**
- (B) Critically examine the fundamental Duties as incorporated in the constitution of India. 15
- Q.5. (A)** Various Socio-economic and cultural problems in the effective participation of women in Indian politics. 15
- OR**
- Q.5. (B)** Write short notes on **any three** of the following: 15
1. Effort towards Achieving Communal Harmony
 2. Causes of decaling sex ratio
 3. Characteristic of Rural India
 4. Representation of women in media
 5. Concept of local government
